

***F*ritrea**

**2005**

***P*ROJECTS**

**Consolidated Appeals Process (CAP)**





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## Consolidated Appeals Process (CAP)

The CAP is much more than an appeal for money. It is an inclusive and coordinated programme cycle of:

- strategic planning leading to a Common Humanitarian Action Plan (CHAP);
- resource mobilisation (leading to a Consolidated Appeal or a Flash Appeal);
- coordinated programme implementation;
- joint monitoring and evaluation;
- revision, if necessary; and
- reporting on results.

The CHAP is a strategic plan for humanitarian response in a given country or region and includes the following elements:

- a common analysis of the context in which humanitarian action takes place;
- an assessment of needs;
- best, worst, and most likely scenarios;
- stakeholder analysis, i.e. who does what and where;
- a clear statement of longer-term objectives and goals;
- prioritised response plans; and
- a framework for monitoring the strategy and revising it if necessary.

The CHAP is the foundation for developing a Consolidated Appeal or, when crises break or natural disasters occur, a Flash Appeal. The CHAP can also serve as a reference for organisations deciding not to appeal for funds through a common framework. Under the leadership of the Humanitarian Coordinator, the CHAP is developed at the field level by the Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC) Country Team. This team mirrors the IASC structure at headquarters and includes UN agencies, and standing invitees, i.e. the International Organization for Migration, the Red Cross Movement, and NGOs that belong to ICVA, Interaction, or SCHR. Non-IASC members, such as national NGOs, can be included, and other key stakeholders in humanitarian action, in particular host governments and donors, should be consulted.

The Humanitarian Coordinator is responsible for the annual preparation of the consolidated appeal *document*. The document is launched globally each November to enhance advocacy and resource mobilisation. An update, known as the *Mid-Year Review*, is presented to donors in June of each year.

Donors provide resources to appealing agencies directly in response to project proposals. The **Financial Tracking Service (FTS)**, managed by the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), is a database of donor contributions and can be found on [www.reliefweb.int/fts](http://www.reliefweb.int/fts)

In sum, the **CAP is about how the aid community collaborates to provide civilians in need the best protection and assistance available, on time.**

### ORGANISATIONS PARTICIPATING IN CONSOLIDATED APPEALS DURING 2005:

AAH	CPA-LIRA	HIA	Non-Violence Int'l	TEWPA
ABS	CPAR	Horn Relief	NPA	UNAIDS
ACF/ACH	CPCD	HWA	NRC	UNDP
ACTED	CRC	IFRC	OCHA	UNESCO
ADRA	CREAF	ILO	OCPH	UNFPA
Africare	CRS	IMC	OHCHR	UN-HABITAT
Alisei	DDG	INTERMON	Open Continent	UNHCR
AMREF	DENAL	INTERSOS	Orphan's Aid	UNICEF
ARC	DRC	IOM	OXFAM-GB	UNIFEM
Atlas Logistique	EMSF	IRC	PAPP	UNMAS
AVSI	ERM	IRIN	PIN	UNODC
CAM	FAO	Islamic Relief	PRC	UNRWA
CARE Int'l	Fondn. Suisse Déminage	JVSF	RUFOU	UNSECOORD
CARITAS	GAA	KOC	SBF	VESTA
CEASOP	GPI	LIBA	SCF / SC-UK	VETAID
CESVI	HA	LSTG	SCU	WACRO
CIRID	HABEN	MAG	SERLO	WANEP/APDH
COLFADHEMA	Handicap Int'l	Mani Tese	SFP	WFP
COMED	HDIG	MAT	Solidarités	WHO
COOPI	HDO	MDA	TASO	WV Int'l
CORDAID	HFe.V	NE	TEARFUND	

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**Table II : Consolidated Appeal for  
Eritrea 2005**  
List of Projects - By Appealing Organisation  
as of 19 October 2004  
<http://www.reliefweb.int/fts>

Compiled by OCHA on the basis of information provided by the respective appealing organisation.

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Project Code	Sector Name	Sector/Activity	Original Requirements
<b>CARE INT</b>			
ERI-05/A01	AGRICULTURE	Emergency Livestock Assistance in Agro-pastoralist Communities in Drought Affected Areas in Debub - Eritrea	429,150
ERI-05/A07	AGRICULTURE	Provision of Seeds and Tractor Service for Land Preparation drought hit areas in Debub.	300,000
ERI-05/ER/101	ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND INFRASTRUCTURE	Women's Recovery, Empowerment and Community Development Programme	270,841
<b>Sub total for CARE INT</b>			<b>999,991</b>
<b>CESVI</b>			
ERI-05/WS01	WATER AND SANITATION	Village Water Supply Systems	346,348
<b>Sub total for CESVI</b>			<b>346,348</b>
<b>FAO</b>			
ERI-05/A06	AGRICULTURE	Distribution of vegetable seeds and tools in support to Supplementary Feeding Centres	272,640
ERI-05/A04	AGRICULTURE	Emergency provision of seeds of cereals, legumes and vegetables to drought-affected farmers.	680,535
ERI-05/A03	AGRICULTURE	Improved food security for HIV/AIDS affected households	264,120
ERI-05/A02	AGRICULTURE	Support to the coordination of emergency agricultural activities and improvement of information system	313,110
ERI-05/A05	AGRICULTURE	Support to the quick rehabilitation of the production of quality seeds	665,093
<b>Sub total for FAO</b>			<b>2,195,498</b>
<b>HABEN</b>			
ERI-05/WS02	WATER AND SANITATION	Village water supply schemes	972,000
<b>Sub total for HABEN</b>			<b>972,000</b>

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Project Code	Sector Name	Sector/Activity	Original Requirements
<b>Mani Tese</b>			
ERI-05/WS03	WATER AND SANITATION	Hand Pumps Rehabilitation and Management	224,711
<b>Sub total for Mani Tese</b>			<b>224,711</b>
<b>OCHA</b>			
ERI-05/CSS01	COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	Coordination and support system	526,681
ERI-05/CSS02A	COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	Humanitarian capacity-building of national institutions	210,000
<b>Sub total for OCHA</b>			<b>736,681</b>
<b>UNDP</b>			
ERI-05/S/NF01	FAMILY SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS	Provision of Shelter and Household Items (includes transport costs)	7,148,000
ERI-05/MA02	MINE ACTION	Emergency Clearance for Resettlement of Displaced Persons	1,350,000
ERI-05/MA03	MINE ACTION	Strengthening Eritrea's Prosthetic Care Capabilities	1,376,555
<b>Sub total for UNDP</b>			<b>9,874,555</b>
<b>UNFPA</b>			
ERI-05/CSS02B	COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	Humanitarian capacity-building of national institutions	194,250
ERI-05/H01C	HEALTH	Health and Nutrition Interventions in Drought Affected Populations In The State of Eritrea.	308,000
<b>Sub total for UNFPA</b>			<b>502,250</b>
<b>UNHCR</b>			
ERI-05/MS01	MULTI-SECTOR	Voluntary repatriation and reintegration of Eritrean refugees. International protection, care & maintenance & seeking of durable solutions for Sudanese, Somali & other asylum seekers and refugees in Eritrea.	12,783,757
<b>Sub total for UNHCR</b>			<b>12,783,757</b>

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Project Code	Sector Name	Sector/Activity	Original Requirements
<b>UNICEF</b>			
ERI-05/ER/102	ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND INFRASTRUCTURE	Income Generating to Vulnerable Families	2,248,182
ERI-05/E01	EDUCATION	Expanding Education for IDP Children	744,318
ERI-05/S/NF02	FAMILY SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS	Relief Support for IDP Children & Women	931,818
ERI-05/H01B	HEALTH	Health and Nutrition Interventions in Drought Affected Populations In The State of Eritrea.	3,784,318
ERI-05/MA01	MINE ACTION	Mine Risk Education	426,136
ERI-05/WS04	WATER AND SANITATION	Water Supply and Environmental Sanitation for Drought and War affected Population in Eritrea	4,956,000
<b>Sub total for UNICEF</b>			<b>13,090,772</b>
<b>WFP</b>			
ERI-05/F01	FOOD	Food assistance to people affected by displacement, economic downturn and crop failure in Eritrea. WFP EMOP 10261.01, PRRO 10192.0, PRRO 10192.01	114,400,000
<b>Sub total for WFP</b>			<b>114,400,000</b>
<b>WHO</b>			
ERI-05/H01A	HEALTH	Health and Nutrition Interventions in Drought Affected Populations In The State of Eritrea.	1,024,616
<b>Sub total for WHO</b>			<b>1,024,616</b>
<b>Grand Total:</b>			<b>157,151,179</b>

**Table III : Consolidated Appeal for  
Eritrea 2005**

List of Projects - By Sector  
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Compiled by OCHA on the basis of information provided by the respective appealing organisation.

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<b>Project Code</b>	<b>Appealing Agency</b>	<b>Sector/Activity</b>	<b>Original Requirements</b>
<b>AGRICULTURE</b>			
ERI-05/A06	FAO	Distribution of vegetable seeds and tools in support to Supplementary Feeding Centres	272,640
ERI-05/A01	CARE INT	Emergency Livestock Assistance in Agro-pastoralist Communities in Drought Affected Areas in Dehub - Eritrea	429,150
ERI-05/A04	FAO	Emergency provision of seeds of cereals, legumes and vegetables to drought-affected farmers.	680,535
ERI-05/A03	FAO	Improved food security for HIV/AIDS affected households	264,120
ERI-05/A07	CARE INT	Provision of Seeds and Tractor Service for Land Preparation drought hit areas in Dehub.	300,000
ERI-05/A02	FAO	Support to the coordination of emergency agricultural activities and improvement of information system	313,110
ERI-05/A05	FAO	Support to the quick rehabilitation of the production of quality seeds	665,093
<b>Sub total for AGRICULTURE</b>			<b>2,924,648</b>
<b>COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES</b>			
ERI-05/CSS01	OCHA	Coordination and support system	526,681
ERI-05/CSS02A	OCHA	Humanitarian capacity-building of national institutions	210,000
ERI-05/CSS02B	UNFPA	Humanitarian capacity-building of national institutions	194,250
<b>Sub total for COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES</b>			<b>930,931</b>
<b>ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND INFRASTRUCTURE</b>			
ERI-05/ER/I02	UNICEF	Income Generating to Vulnerable Families	2,248,182
ERI-05/ER/I01	CARE INT	Women's Recovery, Empowerment and Community Development Programme	270,841
<b>Sub total for ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND INFRASTRUCTURE</b>			<b>2,519,023</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
ERI-05/E01	UNICEF	Expanding Education for IDP Children	744,318
<b>Sub total for EDUCATION</b>			<b>744,318</b>

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<b>FAMILY SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS</b>			
ERI-05/S/NF01	UNDP	Provision of Shelter and Household Items (includes transport costs)	7,148,000
ERI-05/S/NF02	UNICEF	Relief Support for IDP Children & Women	931,818
<b>Sub total for FAMILY SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS</b>			<b>8,079,818</b>
<b>FOOD</b>			
ERI-05/F01	WFP	Food assistance to people affected by displacement, economic downturn and crop failure in Eritrea. WFP EMOP 10261.01, PRRO 10192.0, PRRO 10192.01	114,400,000
<b>Sub total for FOOD</b>			<b>114,400,000</b>
<b>HEALTH</b>			
ERI-05/H01A	WHO	Health and Nutrition Interventions in Drought Affected Populations In The State of Eritrea.	1,024,616
ERI-05/H01B	UNICEF	Health and Nutrition Interventions in Drought Affected Populations In The State of Eritrea.	3,784,318
ERI-05/H01C	UNFPA	Health and Nutrition Interventions in Drought Affected Populations In The State of Eritrea.	308,000
<b>Sub total for HEALTH</b>			<b>5,116,934</b>
<b>MINE ACTION</b>			
ERI-05/MA02	UNDP	Emergency Clearance for Resettlement of Displaced Persons	1,350,000
ERI-05/MA01	UNICEF	Mine Risk Education	426,136
ERI-05/MA03	UNDP	Strengthening Eritrea's Prosthetic Care Capabilities	1,376,555
<b>Sub total for MINE ACTION</b>			<b>3,152,691</b>
<b>MULTI-SECTOR</b>			
ERI-05/MS01	UNHCR	Voluntary repatriation and reintegration of Eritrean refugees. International protection, care & maintenance & seeking of durable solutions for Sudanese, Somali & other asylum seekers and refugees in Eritrea.	12,783,757
<b>Sub total for MULTI-SECTOR</b>			<b>12,783,757</b>

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<b>Project Code</b>	<b>Appealing Agency</b>	<b>Sector/Activity</b>	<b>Original Requirements</b>
<b>WATER AND SANITATION</b>			
ERI-05/WS03	Mani Tese	Hand Pumps Rehabilitation and Management	224,711
ERI-05/WS02	HABEN	Village water supply schemes	972,000
ERI-05/WS01	CESVI	Village Water Supply Systems	346,348
ERI-05/WS04	UNICEF	Water Supply and Environmental Sanitation for Drought and War affected Population in Eritrea	4,956,000
<b>Sub total for WATER AND SANITATION</b>			<b>6,499,059</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>157,151,179</b>



## PROJECT SUMMARIES

<b>Appealing Agency:</b>	<b>CARE INTERNATIONAL in Eritrea</b>
<b>Project Title:</b>	Emergency Livestock Assistance in Agro-pastoralist Communities in Drought Affected Areas in Dehub - Eritrea
<b>Project Code:</b>	ERI-05/A01
<b>Sector:</b>	Agriculture
<b>Objective:</b>	Food security enhanced through adoption of rational use of natural resources and improved livestock management.
<b>Beneficiaries:</b>	Total: 3,000 households (18,000 people) in three agro-pastoralist communities will benefit from the project.
<b>Implementing Partner(s):</b>	Ministry of Agriculture and Communities
<b>Project Duration:</b>	February – January 2006
<b>Funds requested:</b>	<b>US\$ 429,150</b>

### Project Description

CARE is proposing this project to respond the food insecurity problem of Eritrea occurred due to the four years of consecutive droughts and conflict with Ethiopia. Eritrea is suffering from rapid decline of livestock numbers due to aggregated shocks of drought and pastureland degradation problems, death of animals, looting and immigration and other impacts of wars, and livestock diseases. Based on the findings of the Livestock Surveys of MoA in 1997 and 2000, livestock numbers for example in some areas such as Mai Mine decreased by 83%, though, a slight increase was detected there in year 2003 during Livestock Pilot Survey conducted by CARE and Catholic Relief Services (CRS).

The project will strengthen the resilience of agro-pastoral livelihoods to cope with aggregate shocks in their livelihood in Dehub region. It will address the degradation of community grazing enclosures, inadequate animal health service and shortage of drinking water for animals and human being. This intervention is inline with the country's strategic priority and sector objectives.

### Activities

- Rehabilitate community pastureland enclosures through better re-seeding with grass and legume seeds and applying proper management and utilisation;
- Train Community based animal health technicians;
- Construction of water ponds and hand dug wells;
- Establish Community committees to manage the pastureland enclosures, water ponds and animal health;
- Monitor project activities;
- Evaluate the project.

### Expected outcomes

- Better management of community grazing enclosures in the targeted areas;
- Animal health technicians trained and supplied with necessary equipments and drugs to provide adequate animal health service at community level;
- Three ponds and additional wells constructed to improve the water availability in the project area.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Staff costs	35,000
Implementing costs	320,000
Operating costs	59,150
Administrative costs	15,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>429,150</b>

**ERITREA  
AGRICULTURE**

<b>Appealing Agency</b>	<b>FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION</b>
<b>Project Title</b>	Support to the coordination of emergency agricultural activities and improvement of information system
<b>Project code</b>	ERI-05/A02
<b>Sector</b>	Agriculture
<b>Objectives</b>	Coordination of emergency relief and rehabilitation in the agricultural sector and establishment of an agricultural recovery information system to monitor and optimise planning and allocation of resources.
<b>Targeted Beneficiaries</b>	MoA, vulnerable farmers and rural communities
<b>Implementing Partners</b>	Ministry of Agriculture, NGOs
<b>Project Duration</b>	January - December 2005
<b>Funds Requested</b>	<b>US\$ 313,110</b>

**Project Description**

Both the war and the droughts seriously affected food security, since the hostilities were concentrated in the prime agricultural regions. Almost all farmers and agro-pastoralists have been affected. The most serious of these are the IDPs, expellees, returnees and host communities, and extremely poor families with high percentage of female-headed families. The food insecurity of the rural population has increased during the last years together with household vulnerability.

MoA, donors, NGOs, UN agencies and other organisations are presently implementing food security programs in the country. FAO acting as co-chair of the Food Security Sectoral Working Group (FSSWG), chaired by MoA, plays a key role in the coordination of humanitarian activities in the agricultural sector and dissemination of information.

The project aims to improve the capacity to share information on food security situation, focusing on the identification of vulnerable groups with rapid needs assessments, to be realised jointly with MoA and all the members of FSSWG. The collection, elaboration and dissemination of this information will facilitate the efficient delivery of humanitarian aids in the food security sector, sharing with donors and implementing agencies up-to-date figures on the humanitarian situation in Eritrea. Coordination of sectoral activities will also contribute to maximise the impact of the intervention.

**Expected Outcomes**

- Regular information on the agricultural needs and vulnerability of affected groups/ communities;
- Detailed matrix of agricultural needs by regions;
- Strengthening of existing coordination of FSSWG;
- Training sessions for MoA staff and organisations involved on needs assessments, data collection management and analysis;
- Organisation of a workshop on vulnerability assessments performance, formulation and implementation of appropriate recovery and rehabilitation strategies in Eritrea.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Item</b>	<b>US\$</b>
International and national staff	97,000
Training	35,000
Travel	12,000
Expendable equipment	40,000
Non expendable equipment	65,000
Supervisory Technical Service	10,000
General operating expenses (transports, seed storage, monitoring)	35,000
Direct operating costs (6.5% of total budget)	19,110
<b>Total</b>	<b>313,110</b>

**ERITREA  
AGRICULTURE**

<b>Appealing Agency</b>	<b>FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION</b>
<b>Project Title</b>	Improved food security for HIV/AIDS affected households
<b>Project code</b>	ERI-05/A03
<b>Sector</b>	Agriculture
<b>Objectives</b>	Protect and promote food security and livelihoods for HIV/AIDS affected households.
<b>Targeted Beneficiaries</b>	Total: 5,400 HIV/AIDS affected households
<b>Implementing Partners</b>	UNICEF, WFP, NGOs
<b>Project Duration</b>	January - December 2005
<b>Funds Requested</b>	<b>US\$ 264,120</b>

**Project Description**

The recent border conflict with Ethiopia (1998-2000) and recurrent drought have resulted in large-scale population movements that include internal displacement, an influx of deportees from Ethiopia and returnees from Sudan, and mobilisation of young men and women to the military and national service, thus creating a social and economic environment that is conducive for the spread of HIV/AIDS.

During food crises, different coping mechanisms are adopted, which may include migrating to urban centres. The Ministry of Health estimates that the HIV/AIDS prevalence is around 3%. About 70% of the reported AIDS cases are among young people. Clearly, if left unchecked, the spread of the HIV/AIDS infection will have a devastating effect on the fragile economic and social environment of Eritrea.

The project will focus on rural and peri-urban areas and will provide the necessary agricultural inputs and technical support to enable up to 5,000 HIV/AIDS affected vulnerable households to produce vegetables for home consumption and sale of surplus. To complement the intervention, FAO will also distribute chicks to 400 affected beneficiaries to increase the income of the poorest affected households. NGOs will be contracted by FAO to identify beneficiaries and carry out the distribution and follow up activities.

Training for educators among the implementing partners (NGOs) will be organised to sensitise educators on the important role of balanced nutrition for the well-being of HIV/AIDS affected households as well as training on basic techniques of vegetables production and management of backyard poultry farms.

**Expected Outcomes**

- A more diversified diet for up to 5 000 HIV/AIDS affected vulnerable households;
- Implementing partners and participating households will better understand the importance of balanced nutrition and diversified diet for people living with HIV/AIDS;
- Improvement of food security situation and increase the income at the household level.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Item</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Materials and supplies (Vegetable seeds, farming tools, chicks, feed, vaccination)	144,000
National Consultant (8m/m) International consultants 2m/m	48,000
Contracts	20,000
Training	10,000
Travel	6,000
Supervisory Technical Service	5,000
General operating expenses (transports, seed storage, monitoring)	15,000
Direct operating costs (6.5% of total budget)	16,120
<b>Total</b>	<b>264,120</b>

**ERITREA  
AGRICULTURE**

<b>Appealing Agency</b>	<b>FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION</b>
<b>Project Title</b>	Emergency provision of seeds of cereals, legumes and vegetables to drought-affected farmers.
<b>Project code</b>	ERI-05/A04
<b>Sector</b>	Agriculture
<b>Objectives</b>	To assist poorest drought-affected farmers to resume crop production through the provision of seeds.
<b>Targeted Beneficiaries</b>	Total: 40,000 needy farmers
<b>Implementing Partners</b>	Ministry of Agriculture, NGOs.
<b>Project Duration</b>	January - December 2005
<b>Funds Requested</b>	<b>US\$ 680,535</b>

**Project Description**

The 1998-2000 border war with Ethiopia together with the 2003 and previous years' drought have had a serious impact on overall national food security in Eritrea. Low quality of seed and lack of availability in the country contributed to dramatically decrease the production of staple crops as the frequent droughts have disrupted the seed saving practices and rendered many saved seed stocks impure and unproductive.

International donors supplied only 39% of the national seed shortage in 2004. Unfortunately, the threat of another crop failure makes it necessary for humanitarian partners to repeat the seed intervention in 2005.

The project will procure 700 MT of seeds of wheat, barley, sorghum, pearl millet, maize, chickpea and beans to address the essential needs of approximately 40,000 farmers in the main crop production regions. Depending on the local availability, part of the seeds will be procured through the National Agricultural Research Institute (NARI) or from NGOs promoting seed multiplication programmes. The remaining requirement will be purchased overseas, in close collaboration and consultation with the MoA.

The project is not intended to satisfy the total national seed requirements, but focuses only on the most drought-affected and poorest farmers. Seed distributions will be targeted to address vulnerable groups as jointly assessed with WFP, UNHCR, and UNICEF in the most drought-affected areas of Gash Barka, Debub and Anseba regions.

**Expected outcomes**

- 40,000 farming household will receive seed assistance;
- About 27,000 ha of land will be planted for next cropping season;
- The targeted households will be able to improve their food security situation.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Item</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Materials and supplies: 700 MT of seeds (sorghum, pearl millet, wheat, barley, chickpea, beans)	450,000
National Consultant (8m/m) International consultants 4 m/m	72,000
Casual labours	10,000
Travel	12,000
Supervisory Technical Service	20,000
General operating expenses (transports, seed storage, monitoring)	75,000
Direct operating costs (6.5% of total budget)	41,535
<b>Total</b>	<b>680,535</b>

**ERITREA  
AGRICULTURE**

<b>Appealing Agency</b>	<b>FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION</b>
<b>Project Title</b>	Support to the quick rehabilitation of the production of quality seeds
<b>Project code</b>	ERI-05/A05
<b>Sector</b>	Agriculture
<b>Objectives</b>	To assist the poorest drought-affected farmers to resume crop production through the multiplication of good quality local seeds of cereals and pulses.
<b>Targeted Beneficiaries</b>	Total: 31,540 Farmers participating in seed multiplication programme: 1,500 MoA technicians: 40 will receive training Farmers: 30,000 will receive better quality seeds through seed multiplication programmes
<b>Implementing Partners</b>	Ministry of Agriculture, NARI (National Agriculture Research Institute), NGOs.
<b>Project Duration</b>	January - December 2005
<b>Funds Requested</b>	<b>US\$ 665,093</b>

**Project Description**

Frequent droughts in recent years have disrupted the seed saving practices of farmers and rendered many saved seed stocks impure and unproductive. Therefore, the quality of seeds currently produced by farmers is very poor and the progressive degeneration of the genetic material is reducing further the yield of cereals. Support to the conservation of the base seed and germoplasm of locally adapted varieties is imperative to restore the seed system in Eritrea. It is also crucial to multiply and distribute cereals/pulses seeds with a minimum standard of quality to allow vulnerable farmers to increase average output within a relatively short timeframe.

The project aims to assist in the rehabilitation and recovery of the seed system by:

- Supporting the National Agricultural Research Institutes (NARI) to conduct a survey to identify promising local landraces of wheat, barley, sorghum and chickpea that are adapted to the agro ecologies of Eritrea during the 2004/05 growing season, mainly in Debub and in Gash Barka Regions;
- Implementing a seed multiplication programme at rural level with selected farmers and provide training and technical assistance to help ensure the quality of the produced seeds;
- Conduct research on the selected landraces in order to evaluate them compared to currently preferred varieties and subject them to selection pressure to improve overall performance. Subsequently the harvest can be used for future multiplication in the following years.

**Expected Outcomes**

- 1250 MT of good quality seed produced;
- 80 farmers trained and 40 MoA staff trained.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Item</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Materials and supplies (Seeds, Fertilisers, chemicals, etc)	194,000
International and national Consultant, local staff	80,000
Contracts (letter of Agreement with implementing NGOs)	80,000
Travel	12,000
Training	30,000
Non-expendable equipment	90,000
Supervisory Technical Service	20,000
General operating expenses (land preparation, transports, seed storage, monitoring)	118,500
Direct operating costs (6.5% of total budget)	40,593
<b>Total</b>	<b>665,093</b>

**ERITREA  
AGRICULTURE**

<b>Appealing Agency</b>	<b>FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION</b>
<b>Project Title</b>	Distribution of vegetable seeds and tools in support to Supplementary Feeding Centres
<b>Project code</b>	ERI-05/A06
<b>Sector</b>	Agriculture
<b>Objectives</b>	To promote the creation of vegetable gardens to support the auto production of families requiring the assistance of Supplementary Feeding Centres.
<b>Targeted Beneficiaries</b>	Total: 10,000 families affected by malnutrition
<b>Implementing Partners</b>	Ministry of Health, ERREC, UNICEF, WFP
<b>Project Duration</b>	January - December 2005
<b>Funds Requested</b>	<b>US\$ 272,640</b>

**Project Description**

The chronic drought and the static situation on consolidating the peace has resulted in shortage of food and water, mostly in rural areas, leading to a persistence of high rates of malnutrition and child wasting.

WFP, UNICEF and a number of NGOs are supporting the Ministry of Health in providing food rations and health care for people assisted in the Supplementary Feeding Centres in the six regions of the country.

This project aims to improve the nutritional level of the diet and to create additional source of income for the households most affected by malnutrition. The beneficiaries will be identified in close cooperation with WFP and UNICEF who will also collaborate with FAO for the distribution of seeds and tools.

FAO will provide vegetable seeds and small agricultural tools to be distributed to about 10,000 families. With these inputs, beneficiaries will be able to prepare backyard plots to produce fresh vegetables for home consumption. Moreover they can sell any surplus production in the local market, generating additional small incomes.

Training will be organised by FAO to ensure the correct use of agricultural inputs and to ensure a better vegetables production.

Monitoring and evaluation of project impact will be carried out in close collaboration with WFP and UNICEF

**Expected outcomes**

- 10,000 families highly affected by malnutrition will receive vegetable seeds and tools;
- A more diversified diet will be available to up to 10,000 families affected by malnutrition;
- Malnutrition rate among the assisted families will decrease;
- Beneficiaries will acquire knowledge of small-scale vegetable production techniques.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Item</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Materials and supplies: Vegetable seeds and small agricultural tools	150,000
National consultant (3 m/m) - International consultants 2m/m	36,000
Casual labours	4,000
Training	20,000
Travel	4,000
Monitoring and evaluation	8,000
Supervisory Technical Service	4,000
General operating expenses (transports, seed storage, monitoring)	30,000
Direct operating costs (6.5% of total budget)	16,640
<b>Total</b>	<b>272,640</b>

**ERITREA  
AGRICULTURE**

<b>Appealing Agency:</b>	<b>CARE INTERNATIONAL in Eritrea</b>
<b>Project Title:</b>	Provision of seeds and tractor service for land preparation in drought hit areas of Dehub
<b>Project Code:</b>	ERI-05/A07
<b>Sector:</b>	Agriculture
<b>Objective:</b>	Provide vulnerable farming households in target drought affected areas with seeds and land preparation in 2005 cropping season in order to harvest sufficient crop production to meet their annual food needs in 2006.
<b>Beneficiaries:</b>	Total: 31,000 (6,200 families) Vulnerable households: 5,000 in seed through seed fairs Farmers: 1,200 in tractor ploughing will be assisted by the project
<b>Implementing Partner(s):</b>	Ministry of Agriculture and Communities
<b>Project Duration:</b>	January - December 2005
<b>Funds requested:</b>	<b>US\$ 300,000</b>

**Project Description**

Potentially, crop production in most areas of the country has been affected by complete failure of the spring rains and the late on set of summer rains. The poor rains have a direct adverse impact on the crop production, livestock situation and food insecurity of the country. As a consequence, the acute malnutrition rate, which is more than 19%, is expected to increase in 2005.

Due to the bad rains and poor harvest of crops in 2004 cropping season, farmers will not have seeds to plant and will not be able to pay for tractor services to plough their farmlands in 2005. To alleviate the problem, CARE is proposing an intervention on seed provision through seed fairs and tractor services for land preparation to assist 6,200 vulnerable households in Dehub region. The intervention will enable targeted households to produce sufficient crops to have enough food for 2006, and will reduce their dependency on food aid.

**Activities**

- Identify and train beneficiary farmers on seed fairs and vouchers;
- Conduct seed fairs;
- Assist farmers on land preparation by providing them tractor service;
- Monitor project activities;
- Evaluate the project.

**Expected Outcomes**

- 6,200 resource poor households (5,000 farmers in seed fairs and 1,200 in tractor service will benefit from the project;
- Targeted farmers will produce enough food for 2006.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Staff costs	25,000
Implementing costs	240,000
Operating costs	20,000
Administrative costs	15,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>300,000</b>

**ERITREA**  
**COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES**

<b>Appealing Agency:</b>	<b>OFFICE FOR COORDINATION OF HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS</b>
<b>Project Title:</b>	Coordination and support system
<b>Project Code:</b>	ERI-05/CSS01
<b>Sector:</b>	Coordination and support services
<b>Objective:</b>	To promote integrated, effective and efficient humanitarian assistance within the UN system and the broader humanitarian community, in accordance with the CHAP of the 2004 UN Consolidated Inter-Agency Appeal for Eritrea.
<b>Beneficiaries:</b>	Direct: All humanitarian agencies working in Eritrea. Indirect: 2.2 million vulnerable persons
<b>Implementing Partner(s):</b>	ICC/ERREC, Regional Institutions, donors, UNCT, the Red Cross Movement, NGOs
<b>Project Duration:</b>	January – December 2005
<b>Funds Requested:</b>	<b>US\$ 526,681</b>

**Objective**

- Enhance advocacy on behalf of the 2.2 million vulnerable population for resource mobilisation;
- Strengthen national capacity for the coordination of humanitarian assistance especially at the regional level;
- Advocate for joint and collaborative programming to maximise the use of resources.

**Activities**

- Increase awareness of needs and progress of humanitarian situation through timely collection, analysis, consolidation and dissemination of information;
- Improve advocacy strategies through undertaking mission to donor capitals;
- Support and advocate for joint programming through inter-agency planning, monitoring and evaluation by systematising the collection, management, exchange and analysis of information;
- Enhance quality of consolidated information through meetings, joint missions and dissemination of different humanitarian updates (weekly, fortnightly and monthly updates);
- Highlight unmet needs and funding shortfalls within the CA vis-à-vis the donor community and other concerned parties;
- Act as secretariat for the compilation of regional and country-specific appeals;
- Continue collaboration with other OCHA offices on issues with a regional dimension such as drought and the return and reintegration of refugees;
- Facilitate adequate coordination between the UNMEE Peacekeeping Force and the humanitarian community by ensuring smooth information flow between these two entities.

**Expected Outcome**

- Awareness of Humanitarian Situation is increased among all donors and stakeholders;
- More funds mobilised to adequately address the challenges;
- Joint programming takes place resulting to efficient and effective use of funds and better targeting;
- Better sharing of information resulting to better planning, programming, implementation and monitoring of interventions;
- Better early warning, contingency planning, preparedness and response mechanisms in place.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Personnel costs	359,989
Operating costs	106,100
Programme support costs	60,592
<b>Total</b>	<b>526,681</b>

**ERITREA  
COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES**

<b>Appealing Agency</b>	<b>OFFICE FOR THE COORDINATION OF HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS, UNITED NATIONS POPULATIONS FUND</b>
<b>Project Title</b>	Humanitarian capacity-building of national institutions
<b>Project Code</b>	ERI-05/CSS02A-B
<b>Sector</b>	Coordination and support services
<b>Objectives</b>	To enhance the capacity of national institutions to deliver humanitarian assistance effectively and to develop national capacity to coordinate humanitarian activities especially at zoba levels.
<b>Targeted Beneficiaries</b>	Direct: Government Humanitarian Assistance Providers
<b>Implementing Partners</b>	Humanitarian Institutions
<b>Project Duration</b>	January – December 2005
<b>Funds Required</b>	<b>US\$ 404,250</b>

**Objective**

To address the issue of capacity building in order to enable humanitarian affiliated Government bodies to improve their immediate and long-term responsiveness to humanitarian emergencies, both at state and Zoba levels.

**Activities**

- Develop mechanisms for long-term capacity-development and support in timely collection, analysis, consolidation and dissemination of information;
- Undertake training and capacity needs assessment of institutions to be supported;
- Organise training in humanitarian operations and programming; humanitarian coordination; Monitoring and Evaluation Techniques; Emergency Preparedness and Early Warning; Information Technology;
- Engage short-term consultant(s) in identifying critical needs;
- Catalyse a process of improved coordination, communications and working relationships between national and international humanitarian institutions.

**Expected outcome**

The national institutions responsible for the plight of vulnerable population would be better equipped to coordinate more effectively with the international humanitarian community in the delivery of assistance through sustainable systems that would ensure greater impact on targeted beneficiaries.

ERREC and other relevant government bodies would be in a better position for effective prevention and preparedness in the event of humanitarian emergency.

The project will ensure sustainable humanitarian coordination in terms of resource mobilisation; coordinating and developing long-term early warning/prevention and disaster preparedness system, which is of paramount importance in averting and/or minimising the impact of any calamity.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>		
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>OCHA</b>	<b>UNFPA</b>
Consultants fees	40,000	20,000
Conference and communications costs	10,000	15,000
Training costs	100,000	100,000
Travel and lodging	50,000	50,000
Administrative costs	10,000	9,250
<b>Total</b>	<b>210,000</b>	<b>194,250</b>

**ERITREA**  
**ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND INFRASTRUCTURE**

<b>Appealing Agency:</b>	<b>CARE INTERNATIONAL</b>
<b>Project Title:</b>	Women's Recovery, Empowerment and Community Development Program
<b>Project Code:</b>	ERI-05/ER/101
<b>Sector:</b>	Economic Recovery and Infrastructure
<b>Objective:</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To increase awareness of FGC, early marriage and the rights of girls and women in families and society;</li> <li>2. To empower women economically within target communities;</li> <li>3. To increase organisational learning and the capacity of partners;</li> <li>4. Facilitate access of women and children to health facilities</li> </ol>
<b>Beneficiaries</b>	Total: 55,000 Children: 19,250 Women: 20,000 Returnees: 24,105
<b>Implementing partners (s):</b>	MoH, MoLG, Zoba Administration, Haben, NUEYS,
<b>Project Duration:</b>	January - December 2005
<b>Funds requested:</b>	<b>US\$ 270,841</b>

**Summary**

The average percentage of women headed families is as high as 43%, with an average household size of 4.9. In addition to this enormous national challenge, women have a lower literacy and education level than the national average. This is particularly the case for women who are returnees or IDPs. Women are further marginalised by being exposed to nutritional problems, HIV/AIDS and harmful traditional practices such as FGC and early marriage of girls. 60% of women participate in subsistence farming and most lack access to basic credit due to them not meeting pre-financing conditions. Eritreans legislation guarantees equal treatment of women and men. However there is a general lack of awareness of the existence of these laws among men and women.<sup>1</sup>

By conducting awareness raising campaigns at grassroots level about FGC, HIV/AIDS and early marriage that violate women's rights, the project will contribute to the protection of women and girls. CARE will work with our partners to rehabilitate health facilities and train counsellors to better accommodate the needs of women subject to the above health issues. Women's social mobilisation groups will be formed. These groups will secure family livelihoods by giving women access to credit so they can create and manage their own income generating opportunities.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Staff costs	21,341
Implementing costs	200,000
Operating costs	30,000
Administrative costs	19,500
<b>Total</b>	<b>270,841</b>

<sup>1</sup> Source: The Gender Action Plan for Eritrea, NUEW; July 2003

**ERITREA**  
**ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND INFRASTRUCTURE**

<b>Appealing Agency</b>	<b>UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S FUND</b>
<b>Project Title:</b>	Income Generating to Vulnerable Families
<b>Project Code:</b>	ERI-05/ER/I02
<b>Sector:</b>	Economic recovery and infrastructure
<b>Objective:</b>	Prevention of abandonment and abuse to vulnerable children through income generating support to 2,800 highly destitute families.
<b>Beneficiaries:</b>	Total: 11,500 Children: 7,500 Women: 4,000
<b>Implementing Partner(s):</b>	Prime Ministry of Local Government, Eritrean Community Development Fund, and ERREC
<b>Project Duration:</b>	January – December 2005
<b>Funds Requested:</b>	<b>US\$ 2,248,182</b>

**Summary**

Eritrea has one of the highest maternal mortality rates in the world, and this with repercussions of loss of parents from the border war and many years of extreme poverty, has resulted in an unprecedented number of children (one out of nine) missing one or both parents. Additionally, because of widowhood and national service, women head almost half of all households in the country. UNICEF will therefore be working with national partners on income generating support to a selected 2,800 most destitute families, (including host families of orphans), as a preventive measure in child protection. Through its implementing partners, the project will: a) support local administrations in identifying families; b) provide counselling for choice in income generating activities; c) provide asset support; and d) follow up with further counselling and monitoring.

The project fully supports the need for economic recovery activities to families who have carried a high burden in terms of post conflict conditions that are compounded now by drought. The project is geared to support local capacities for identifying vulnerability and ensuring prevention of abandoned and abuse of children caught in risk situations.

Monitoring will be accomplished through a consortium of relevant ministries, implementing partners and donors, at Zoba/municipal level - to assess impact and viability, as well as form plans for expansion in future years.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Staff costs (one consultant – two national staff, within implementing partners)	160,000
Implementing costs (asset provision)	1,600,000
Operating costs (transport, IT and office support)	168,400
Administrative costs (within implementing partners)	50,000
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>1,978,400</b>
Indirect Programme Support Cost*	269,782
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,248,182</b>

\* Actual UNICEF recovery rate is calculated in accordance with the Executive Board Decision 2003/0, 5 June 2003

**ERITREA  
EDUCATION**

<b>Appealing Agency:</b>	<b>UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S FUND</b>
<b>Project Title:</b>	Expanding Education for IDP Children
<b>Project Code:</b>	ERI-05/E01
<b>Sector:</b>	Education
<b>Themes:</b>	Schooling, Children, Sanitation, Nutrition
<b>Objective:</b>	To ensure that the right of school age children living in IDP camps and settlement areas to good quality education is not compromised during the humanitarian situation.
<b>Targeted Beneficiaries:</b>	Total: 30,000 school aged children IDP Camps: 15,000      Resettlement areas: 15,000
<b>Implementing Partners:</b>	Ministry of Education, ERREC
<b>Project Duration:</b>	January - December 2005
<b>Funds Requested:</b>	<b>US\$ 744,318</b>

**Summary**

An update on the impact of the emergency on the education situation in the IDP camps will be conducted using well-defined vulnerability criteria to check on attendance, drop out, attention span during class, performance and attainment. Psychosocial support requirements of IDP children and youth will be assessed, and teachers will be reinforced with training and materials.

Quality issues should consistently be monitored as well, particularly the well being of children in terms of their health, their nutrition status, hygiene, and sanitation issues. Within the classroom pupil/teacher ratios will be improved, teaching methods extended, gender fair teaching promoted and child friendly schools developed. Recreation issues will be taken into account as well as Life Skills and HIV/AIDS education. Extracurricular and sports activities include child led clubs will be promoted and supported with materials conveying key messages that are of importance to children's lives. Educational needs of children below the school age (three to five) will also be promoted through community based initiatives.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Production and dissemination of situation update reports	30,000
Monitoring of learning process and arrangements in affected areas	10,000
Provision/reconstruction of temporary infrastructure and water and sanitation facilities/materials	130,000
Procure and distribute education materials to needy schools	240,000
Provide recreational material support to vulnerable children (kits and clothing)	175,000
Providing psycho-social support for children	60,000
Advocacy for children's right to education	10,000
Indirect Programme Costs*	89,318
<b>Total</b>	<b>744,318</b>

\* Actual UNICEF recovery rate is calculated in accordance with the Executive Board Decision 2003/0, 5 June 2003

**ERITREA**  
**FAMILY SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS**

<b>Appealing Agency</b>	<b>UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME</b>
<b>Project Title</b>	Provision of Shelter and Household Items (includes transport costs)
<b>Project Code</b>	ERI-05/S/NF01
<b>Sector</b>	Family shelter and non-food items
<b>Themes</b>	IDPs/Expellees in camps and those returning to their villages
<b>Beneficiaries:</b>	Total 18,500 Women: 8,325 Others: 10,175
<b>Implementing Partners</b>	Regional administrations, ERREC, UNDP and NGOs
<b>Project Duration</b>	January – December 2005
<b>Funds Requested</b>	<b>US\$ 7,148,000</b>

**Summary**

The figures used in this project summary have been confirmed by a field visit carried on 16-20 September 2004. The members of the field trip team included representatives of ERREC, UNDP, ICC and Lutheran World Federation (LWF).

**Objectives**

- To alleviate the needs of IDPs and expellees still living in camps by providing temporary shelter, household items and hygienic materials;
- To cater to the needs of IDPs returning to their original villages;
- To alleviate the impact on the environment by providing kerosene;
- To provide NFI to the residents in camps (Blankets, Nets, Soup, etc);
- To contribute to the contingency stock of ERREC for any emergency.

**Activities**

- Provision of various household items to IDPs and expellees in camps/Settlements and most needy households among returnee-IDPs;
- Kerosene: 8,000 Expellees/IDPs Households;
- Provision of emergency shelter kits to 8,000 families;
- Distribution of Kerosene to 8,000 Expellees/IDPs;
- Emergency tents that need replacement (8,000 units) and tents that need wrap up (5,000 units);
- Various household items for 8,000 Households;
- 2,500 Tents for ERREC (Contingency Stock).

**Expected Outcomes**

- All IDPs/Expellees in camps and those returning to their villages provided with emergency shelter;
- All IDPs/Expellees in camps and those returning to their villages provided with household items;
- All IDPs/Expellees in camps and those returning to their villages provided with kerosene for cooking.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Emergency shelter kits (8,000)	3,200,000
Tents (10,500 units)	1,890,000
Kerosene distribution (8,000 families)	400,000
Distribution of HH items	350,000
Transport and Monitoring	1,100,000
Administrative Cost (3%)	208,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,148,000</b>

**ERITREA**  
**FAMILY SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS**

<b>Appealing Agency</b>	<b>UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S FUND</b>
<b>Project Title</b>	Relief Support for IDP Children & Women
<b>Project Code</b>	ERI-05/S/NF02
<b>Sector</b>	Family shelter and non-food items
<b>Themes</b>	Basic non-food relief items to IDP children and women
<b>Objectives</b>	Alleviate the problem of family basic needs in times of emergencies by providing the most basic items such as clothes, shoes, blankets and sanitary items.
<b>Target Beneficiaries</b>	Total: 40,000 Children: 30,000 vulnerable children in IDP camps or in new settlement areas Households: 10,000 female headed households living in IDP camps or in new settlement areas
<b>Implementing Partners</b>	Ministry of Local Government (MoLG) and Eritrean Relief and Refugee Commission (ERREC)
<b>Project Duration</b>	January – December 2005
<b>Funds Requested</b>	<b>US\$ 931,818</b>

**PROJECT DESCRIPTION**

The project will provide relief support to Internally Displaced Persons (IDP) in 17 camps, including those who will soon return or be settled in local communities. Women and children living in camps badly require humanitarian relief assistance in the form of non-food items. This includes: clothing, shoes, blankets and sanitary items. Women and children constitute more than 70% of the IDP population and are the most disadvantaged group in need of support. There has not been any major distribution of clothing, shoes, and sanitary materials to these vulnerable families over the past two years. Counterpart training in Emergency Preparedness and Response (EPR) will be conducted to further strengthen skills in the management of actions in humanitarian situations. Wherever possible, local cottage industries will be supported to manufacture clothing for income generating support.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Clothing, shoes, and blankets	580,000
Clothing and sanitary items to female HH	200,000
Training of Counterpart staff in EPR	34,000
Monitoring and Evaluation	6,000
Indirect Programme Support Costs*	111,818
<b>Total</b>	<b>931,818</b>

\* Actual UNICEF recovery rate is calculated in accordance with the Executive Board Decision 2003/0, 5 June 2003

**ERITREA  
FOOD**

<b>Appealing Agency</b>	<b>WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME</b>
<b>Project Title</b>	Food Assistance to people affected by displacement, economic downturn and crop failure in Eritrea. WFP EMOP 10261.01, PRRO 10192.0, PRRO 10192.01
<b>Project Code</b>	ERI-05/F01
<b>Sector</b>	Food
<b>Themes</b>	Victims of crop failure, drought and economic downturn
<b>Objective</b>	Improve household food security and nutrition status of target populations; increase access for target communities to physical assets, health care, education and skills
<b>Target Beneficiaries</b>	Total: 1,240,000 impoverished drought and war affected people
<b>Partners</b>	Line-ministries ERREC, communities, UN agencies and NGOs
<b>Project Duration</b>	January – December 2005
<b>Funds Requested</b>	<b>US\$ 114,400,000</b>

**Summary**

The economic situation of Eritrea has been steadily worsening, not least due to a succession of four years of drought and a stalemate in the peace process with no clear solution in sight. More than two thirds of the population live below the poverty line. Prospects for the 2004 harvest are unpromising and will in combination with the severely battered economy, be further aggravated by the current fuel crisis, perpetuate the desperate food security situation of the country. Reversing this situation will require several years of stable peace, good crops and a revival of the economy. Failing this, the provision of relief food aid for people living in IDP camps, for returnees who still need to be settled and for people affected by crop failure and general impoverishment will remain unavoidable.

Throughout 2004, WFP has been providing general food rations to approximately 725,000 farmers suffering from a combination of bad crops and economic hardship, 71,000 people living in IDP camps and some 60,000 returnees and expellees, covering together with other agencies the food needs of some 1.4 million people, 0.5 million short of the identified 1.9 million people in need of food aid. For 2005, the population in need of this kind of relief food distribution has been estimated to amount to 2.2 million people. Of these WFP will target 0.84 million of the most vulnerable living in rural and semi-urban settings. It will further assist approximately 160,000 IDPs, returnees and expellees throughout the country and another 240,000 people with its activities in support of recovery and rehabilitation.

This comprehensive programme will be implemented as a combination of WFP's ongoing Emergency Operation (EMOP 10261.1) and Protracted Relief and Recovery Operation (PRRO 10192.0) as well as a new Protracted Relief and Recovery Operation (PRRO 10192.1) which is expected to commence in July 2005, merging the target populations of both previous projects.

The overall food needs for the activities programmed by WFP for 2005 are set at 262,020 MT of mixed commodities. An anticipated carry-over stock of 56,000 MT in addition to some further 30,000 MT of additional carry-over pledges put the net food needs in the range of 175,000 MT of food.

<b>Beneficiary Category</b>	<b>Numbers</b>	<b>Food Needs (MT)</b>	<b>Budget Items Commodities/Item</b>	<b>Total Cost (US\$)</b>
Vulnerable population (drought, economy)	840,000	201,600	Commodities (262,020 MT)	49,500,000
IDPs	71,000	17,040	External & Internal Transport	49,100,000
Returnees & expellees	89,000	21,360	Other Direct Operational Costs	3,850,000
Therapeutic feeding	2,500	111	Direct Support Costs	4,500,000
Supplementary feeding	7,500	798	Indirect Support Costs	7,450,000
School feeding	120,000	12,652	<b>Total</b>	<b>114,400,000</b>
Food for training	45,000	4,025		
Food for work	55,000	1,950		
HIV/AIDS	10,000	2,484		
	<b>1,240,000</b>	<b>262,020</b>		

**ERITREA  
HEALTH**

<b>Appealing Agencies</b>	<b>WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION, UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S FUND and UNITED NATIONS POPULATION FUND</b>
<b>Project Title</b>	Health and Nutrition Interventions in Drought Affected Populations In The State of Eritrea.
<b>Project Code</b>	ERI-05/H01A-C
<b>Sector</b>	Health
<b>Objectives</b>	To reduce morbidity and mortality caused by malnutrition, communicable diseases & improve reproductive health services among the vulnerable groups of the population.
<b>Beneficiaries</b>	Total: 598,500 Children: 256,500      Women: 342,000
<b>Implementing partners</b>	MOH, UNFPA, UNICEF, WFP, WHO and NGOs
<b>Project Duration</b>	January – December 2005
<b>Funds Requested</b>	<b>US\$ 5,116,934</b>

**Project Description:**

Malnutrition, acute respiratory tract infections (ARI), diarrhoea, tuberculosis, malaria, HIV/AIDS and prenatal and maternal health problems account for more than 72% of the total disease burden in Eritrea. Malnutrition, which is high in children under 5 years of age and women of reproductive age, pregnant and lactating women in particular, predisposes women to pregnancy complications and death during delivery; and children to severe infections (which in-turn aggravates the malnutrition conditions and may eventually result in death). There is an urgent need to strengthen the capacity of health workers and systems to detect early epidemic prone diseases (diarrhoea, malaria) and malnutrition through the integrated disease and nutritional surveillance systems for a rapid and appropriate response. Essential drugs and supplies, including emergency reproductive health commodities and supplies, therapeutic and supplemental feeding supplies have to be available to ensure access to quality health and nutrition interventions, as well as immunisation.

**Activities**

The project will be undertaken by MOH in partnership with WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, UNHCR and WFP. Main activities will be to: equip health workers with knowledge and skills to deal with severe malnutrition and health facilities at the drought affected areas with therapeutic feeding materials and supplies; build capacity of health workers on early detection reporting and response of epidemic prone diseases among the drought affected populations; procure and position emergency reproductive health kits; procure essential drugs, bed nets and insecticides; and jointly plan and coordinate activities with partners as well as monitor and evaluate.

**Expected Outcome**

Reduction of morbidity and mortality caused by malnutrition and communicable diseases and strengthened Integrated Disease Surveillance and Response among the drought affected populations of Eritrea and improvement of quality of life of the population. Subsequently, the morbidity and mortality related to diseases and malnutrition will be reduced significantly. Similarly, the nutritional status of the vulnerable groups will be detected early for an urgent and appropriate action thus preventing predisposition to other infections.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>				
<b>Budget Item</b>	<b>WHO</b>	<b>UNICEF</b>	<b>UNFPA</b>	<b>Total</b>
Capacity building of health workers on disease and nutrition surveillance, therapeutic and supplemental feeding, management of severe infections and RH.	38,745	0	20,000	58,745
Procurement of therapeutic feeding supplies and equipments.	0	2,645,000	0	2,645,000
Procurement of emergency reproductive health commodities and supplies.	0	0	240,000	240,000
Procurement of essential drugs.	810,000	0	0	810,000
Strengthening Surveillance System	30,000	287,500	0	317,500
Vaccines and supplies (Insecticide Treated Nets, Chemicals)	0	397,700	0	397,700
Monitoring and evaluation	87,874	0	25,000	112,874
Program support and administrative costs	57,997	454,118*	23,000	535,115
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,024,616</b>	<b>3,784,318</b>	<b>308,000</b>	<b>5,116,934</b>

\* Actual UNICEF recovery rate is calculated in accordance with the Executive Board Decision 2003/0, 5 June 2003.

**ERITREA  
MINE ACTION**

<b>Appealing Agency:</b>	<b>UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S FUND</b>
<b>Project Title:</b>	Mine Risk Education
<b>Project Code:</b>	ERI-05/MA01
<b>Sector:</b>	Mine action
<b>Objective:</b>	Reduction of landmine-related injuries and fatalities. Strengthen national MRE capacity
<b>Beneficiaries:</b>	200,000 people living in mine/UXO affected areas 60,000 IDPs in Debub and Gash Barka; Teachers & children in highly affected areas; Farming & nomadic communities in mine affected areas; Returning refugees from Sudan
<b>Implementing Partner(s):</b>	Eritrean Demining Authority (EDA), Eritrean Demining Operations (EDO), Ministries of Education and Information, National Union of Eritrean Youth and Students.
<b>Project Duration:</b>	January – December 2005
<b>Funds Requested:</b>	<b>US\$ 426,136</b>

### Objectives

The project aims to reduce mine-related accidents and fatalities by raising awareness within affected communities of the dangers posed by mines and UXO. The Landmine Impact Survey (LIS) in 2004 provided valuable new data on mine and UXO contamination, which will be used by UNICEF to enhance MRE activities, and better target, the most vulnerable populations. UNICEF will also continue to broaden its interventions in the fields of school and community based MRE, as well as psychosocial support for mine victims and children affected by mines and UXOs.

### Activities

- Strengthen national institutional MRE capacity through support to EDO, as an integrated part of the overall mine-action capacity-building program. Maintenance of a national MRE training capacity through the EDA and National Training Centre;
- Maintain an MRE field presence using EDO field teams and a network of community volunteers in the most highly affected communities, based on LIS data;
- Conduct MRE for returning refugees and follow-up with their communities;
- Consolidate the integration of MRE into the formal primary school curriculum;
- Enlarge the existing MRE mass-media strategy through increased radio and television programming and dissemination of materials such as billboards, posters, and stationery;
- Support the collection of mine/UXO-related data and further strengthen linkages between MRE and mine clearance / disposal;
- Psychosocial support and recreation activities for children injured and affected by mines and UXOs.

### Expected Outcomes

- Increased awareness of mine/UXO dangers and a consequent reduction in fatalities and accidents;
- Holistic responses to affected communities through increased linkages between MRE and clearance; Enhancement of national EDO and EDA MRE capacity;
- Sustained and institutionalised reinforcement of MRE messages through the school system, mass media campaigning, and community based networks.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Staff costs (International technical assistance)	55,000
Implementing costs (equipment, advocacy materials)	90,000
Operating costs (training, workshops, MRE field team running costs)	230,000
Administrative costs*	51,136
<b>Total</b>	<b>426,136</b>

\* Actual UNICEF recovery rate is calculated in accordance with the Executive Board Decision 2003/0, 5 June 2003

**ERITREA  
MINE ACTION**

<b>Appealing Agency:</b>	<b>UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME</b>
<b>Project Title:</b>	Emergency Clearance for Resettlement of Displaced Persons
<b>Project Code:</b>	ERI-05/MA02
<b>Sector:</b>	Mine action
<b>Objective:</b>	To make the most essential areas safe for return of displaced persons by employing previous international non-governmental organisation (NGO) manual clearance and explosive ordnance disposal teams.
<b>Beneficiaries:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• An estimated 65,000 internally displaced persons (IDPs)</li> <li>• Government of Eritrea</li> <li>• Eritrean Relief and Refugee Commission (ERREC)</li> </ul>
<b>Implementing Partners:</b>	Eritrean Demining Authority (EDA), Eritrean Demining Operations (EDO), RONCO
<b>Project Duration:</b>	January - December 2005
<b>Funds Requested:</b>	<b>US\$ 1,350,000</b>

**Objectives**

This MACBP project will conduct Technical Survey, detailed planning and implementation of clearance operations of critical areas in order to assist the safe return of IDPs currently accommodated in canvas camps. This project is fully in line with request recently received by both EDA and EDO to assist with the resettlement of IDPs in the Gash Barka area of Eritrea (i.e. Western Eritrea).

**Activities**

- Procure operational, camp, and safety equipment as required for team operations;
- Conduct refresher training and accreditation of previously experienced deminers;
- Provide deminer benefits and field operating expenses;

**Expected Outcomes**

- Six 20-person teams employed for a period of six months, resulting in a cleared area of approximately 300,000 square meters;
- Land made safe for return/resettlement of approximately 65,000 IDPs.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
International Field Operations Advisory Contract	120,000
National Staff (120 deminers)	220,000
Capital Costs (mine detectors, operational equipment, safety equipment, communications, vehicles)	750,000
Operational Costs (office, vehicle, rations)	180,000
Overhead	80,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,350,000</b>

**ERITREA  
MINE ACTION**

<b>Appealing Agency:</b>	<b>UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME</b>
<b>Project Title:</b>	Strengthening Eritrea's Prosthetic Care Capabilities
<b>Project Code:</b>	ERI-05/MA03
<b>Sector:</b>	Mine action
<b>Objective:</b>	Support Government of Eritrea strengthen its capacity to meet the prosthetic needs of mine victims
<b>Beneficiaries:</b>	16,000 amputees and their families; Government of Eritrea; Eritrean prosthetic practitioners
<b>Implementing Partners:</b>	Ministry of Labour and Human Welfare
<b>Project Duration:</b>	January - December 2005
<b>Funds Requested:</b>	<b>US\$ 1,376,555</b>

**Objectives**

The project will assist the Eritrean Ministry of Labour and Human Welfare to respond to needs identified in the Landmine Impact Survey. As current facilities can only respond to a fraction of the need, this project aims to revitalise and improve the quality and amount of prosthetic care, build access to services for mine victims and strengthen clinical capacities of prosthetic practitioners.

**Activities**

- Assist staff in the development and manufacturing of functional, reliable and affordable prosthetic components in Eritrea;
- Expand referral mechanisms for landmine survivors from rural communities;
- Upgrade prosthetic manufacturing equipment and train prosthetic practitioners in the use of and maintenance of new equipment;
- Manufacture artificial limbs that lower limb amputees find functional;
- Continue outreach program to provide assessment, repair and care in rural areas;
- Develop an information series and structures from post-hospital care until time of fitting for recent victims or those who have not accessed services before;
- Build a partnership between the Eritrean orthopaedic workshops and orthopaedic workshops in other mine-affected countries, and train three persons in upper limbs.

**Expected Outcomes**

- More victims access prosthetic care through increased production, delivery and outreach;
- Higher quality of prosthetic care through enhanced clinical capabilities and training;
- Improved rehabilitation through functional designs related to occupations and home terrain;
- Orthopaedic workshops respond to upper limb amputation needs;
- Partnerships built, lessons learned and information shared with other countries;
- 60% of recent victims identified in LIS able to access required equipment;
- National self-reliance established through local manufacture of components and aids;
- Care structures and information available in local languages for new victims.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Consultants	33,500
Capital Costs (equipment, tools, facility)	183,000
Operational (materials to make limbs, referral, outreach)	1,070,000
Overhead	90,055
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,376,555</b>

**ERITREA  
MULTI-SECTOR**

<b>Appealing Agency:</b>	<b>UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES</b>
<b>Project Title:</b>	Voluntary repatriation and reintegration of Eritrean refugees. International protection, care & maintenance & seeking of durable solutions for Sudanese, Somali & other asylum seekers and refugees in Eritrea
<b>Project Codes:</b>	ERI-05/MS01
<b>Sector / Location:</b>	Multi-sector
<b>Objectives:</b>	Facilitate voluntary repatriation of returnees. In collaboration with UN Agencies, Government, NGOs and other development actors, provide reintegration assistance to returnees, and support basic services / absorption capacity of receiving communities. Engage development actors and provide effective linkages between initial reintegration and longer-term recovery / development assistance. Ensure effective protection, and pursue durable solutions for Sudanese, Somali and urban refugees and asylum seekers.
<b>Beneficiaries</b>	Total: 40,000 returnees for reintegration assistance 5,000 new returnees from Sudan for voluntary repatriation, 4,400 refugees in Eritrea, 3,261 Somali and 723 Sudanese, 408 urban asylum seekers and refugees from various countries.
<b>Implementing / Operational partners</b>	Office of Refugee Affairs (ORA), ERREC, Gash Barka Zoba Administration (GBZA), line ministries, other UN agencies, N/INGOs
<b>Project Duration</b>	January – December 2005
<b>Funds Req. 2005</b>	<b>US\$ 12,783,757</b>

**Summary**

A comprehensive approach to repatriation and reintegration is pursued in close collaboration with Governmental partners, namely GBZA and ERREC. Transport for returnees and their belongings, is provided to the destination of choice with serviced way stations en route. Returnees receive medical screening, and are provided with a cash reinsertion grant, tools and shelter kits (or a cash alternative for urban areas) and a full non-food item (NFI) package including sanitary materials for women, as well as kerosene stoves and kerosene. A multi-sector community-based approach to the provision of services in major returnee areas includes projects in the sectors of water/sanitation, agriculture/environment, education, health and community services. Phasing out most physical construction in 2005, UNHCR will focus on support to sustainable livelihoods and income generation; with capacity building of national institutions to ensure ongoing operation and maintenance of investments to date. A comprehensive system of village-based and individual protection / returnee monitoring is pursued. Cross-cutting themes include gender, women, children, the elderly and HIV/AIDS. With UNHCR phasing out, development actors are needed to address ongoing recovery needs. Based on the 4Rs (repatriation, reintegration, rehabilitation and reconstruction) strategy UNHCR advocates for joint projects and commitment from other actors in returnee areas.

UNHCR also ensures protection and provides multi-sector assistance to refugees in camps whilst providing capacity building and advocating for the Government of Eritrea to develop refugee and nationality legislation. UNHCR will provide direct assistance to urban asylum seekers and refugees and continue to seek durable solutions for refugees in Eritrea, including resettlement and voluntary repatriation options where appropriate.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Programme	11,323,369
Programme Support	1,460,388
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,783,757</b>

**ERITREA  
WATER AND SANITATION**

<b>Appealing Agency:</b>	<b>Cooperazione e Sviluppo</b>
<b>Project Title:</b>	Village Water Supply Systems
<b>Project Code:</b>	ERI-05/WS01
<b>Sector:</b>	Water and sanitation
<b>Objective:</b>	To improve living condition for 6,414 direct beneficiaries in Gash Barka and to assist the sustainable resettlement of new returnees from Sudan.
<b>Beneficiaries:</b>	TOTAL: 6,414 Children: 2,565                      Women: 1,642
<b>Implementing Partner(s):</b>	Gash Barka Region Administration and WRD.
<b>Project Duration:</b>	February - July 2005
<b>Total Project Budget:</b>	US\$ 384,848
<b>Funds Requested:</b>	<b>US\$ 346,348</b>

**Summary**

The overall strategy is to assist the sustainable resettlement of the three village's residence and returnees from Sudan in newly proposed sites in Gash Barka, through the provision of water and sanitation facilities. The main sector objectives are to improve living conditions for the new settlers through provision of accessible source and potable water and to improve health status of the local people and new returnees.

**Activities**

- Site surveying assessment and Engineering study leading to water system construction;
- Community training for the management of the system (technical, financial, etc);
- Community training for promoting of hygiene and proper use of the water source.

**Expected Outcomes**

- New water system for the 3 villages constructed;
- Water Committee trained on water and equipment maintenance following the Guideline for training and other personnel in community management system for water supply and sanitation.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Staff costs	49,200
Implementing costs	276,788
Operating costs	38,200
Administrative costs	20,660
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>384,848</b>
Minus available resources	38,500
<b>Total</b>	<b>346,348</b>

**ERITREA  
WATER AND SANITATION**

<b>Appealing Agency:</b>	<b>HABEN</b>
<b>Project Title:</b>	Village water supply schemes
<b>Project Code:</b>	ERI-05/WS02
<b>Sector:</b>	Water and sanitation
<b>Objective:</b>	To meet the emergency water needs of the target 5 communities by providing safe and adequate water, leading to improved health. In order to achieve the project goal, the following specific objectives will be realised: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Developing capacity of the 5 target communities in water management skills;</li> <li>• Providing the 5 target communities with access to potable water.</li> <li>• Raising awareness of the 5 target communities in sanitation and related health issues.</li> </ul>
<b>Beneficiaries:</b>	Total: 16, 860 Children: 9,220 Women: 4,310 Adults and above ages: 3,330
<b>Implementing Partner(s):</b>	The beneficiary community; following Haben's own Community Mobilisation Strategy
<b>Project Duration:</b>	January - December 2005
<b>Total Project Budget:</b>	US\$ 1,108,000
<b>Funds Requested:</b>	<b>US\$ 972,000</b>

**Summary**

Increase the access of safe water for critically affected communities by insuring the participation of the community in establishment of water management systems and reduce water related diseases through promotion of sanitation and hygiene education.

**Activities**

- Conduct hydro geological and geophysical studies;
- Construct boreholes and water supply schemes;
- Water and sanitation management committees will be established in the 5 communities and adequate training given on sustainable management of water supply system;
- Train at least two people from the target communities on the proper operation and maintenance of water supply system;
- Promote awareness in water supply, sanitation and hygiene education.

**Expected outcome**

The target communities will benefit from the project, particularly girls and women, who, traditionally, are responsible for the water needs of households. As the main users of water, the project will thus be expected to greatly reduce the stress on women and children.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Staff costs	34,000
Implementing costs	906,000
Operating costs	60,000
Administrative costs	108,000
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>1,108,000</b>
Community Contribution +available resources	136,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>972,000</b>

**ERITREA  
WATER AND SANITATION**

<b>Appealing Agency:</b>	<b>MANI TESE</b>
<b>Project Title:</b>	Hand pumps rehabilitation and management
<b>Project Code:</b>	ERI-05/WS03
<b>Sector:</b>	Water and sanitation
<b>Objective:</b>	Improve access to safe and adequate water supply, establish an ongoing sustainable water point maintenance regime and promote the improvement of environmental sanitation.
<b>Beneficiaries:</b>	10,000 people: 6,000 Children, 2,000 Women and 2,000 Men
<b>Implementing Partner(s):</b>	WRD, Regional authority, Communities
<b>Project Duration:</b>	January - December 2005
<b>Total Project Budget:</b>	US\$ 283,397
<b>Funds Requested:</b>	<b>US\$ 224,711</b>

**Objective**

Increase the availability of potable water for drought affected people by insuring the participation of the community in establishment of water management systems and reduce water related diseases

**Activities**

- Rehabilitation of existing water pumps and establishment of operation and maintenance committee;
- Drilling of new boreholes and establishment of water committee and training in management.

**Outcome**

- Rehabilitate 21 water points and drill two new boreholes as a minimum;
- Increase availability of safe water and local control and management of water points;
- Reduce water born illness in the general population.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Staff Costs	56,148
Implementing Costs	181,458
Operating Costs	33,392
Administrative Costs	12,399
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>283,397</b>
Minus available resources	58,686
<b>Total</b>	<b>224,711</b>

**ERITREA  
WATER AND SANITATION**

<b>Appealing Agency</b>	<b>UNITED NATIONS CHILDRENS FUND</b>
<b>Project Title</b>	Water Supply and Environmental Sanitation for Drought and War affected Population in Eritrea
<b>Project Code</b>	ERI-05/WS04
<b>Sector</b>	Water and sanitation
<b>Themes</b>	Potable Water, Sanitation, Drought-affected population, IDPs, Preparedness and Contingency Planning
<b>Objectives</b>	Provide access to adequate safe, convenient water supply and sanitation to the vulnerable population.
<b>Target Beneficiaries</b>	Total: 150,000 drought-affected and other vulnerable people Children: 87,000 Women: 42,000 Men: 21,000
<b>Implementing Partners</b>	Ministry of Land, Water & Environment, Regional Authorities & NGOs
<b>Project Duration</b>	January - December 2005
<b>Funds requested</b>	<b>US\$ 4,956,000</b>

**Objective**

- Increase access to safe and adequate water supply through construction and rehabilitation of 11 water supply systems in drought and war affected communities;
- Improve operation and maintenance of water supply schemes through establishment of community management systems and orientation;
- Improve supply of water in 30 schools within communities most affected by drought;
- Improve sanitation facilities for vulnerable people without adequate sanitation;
- Promote proper water handling, storage as well as hygienic behaviour in communities and schools.

**Activities**

- Conduct hydro geological & geophysical studies in drought affected areas and construction of 50 new boreholes and hand dug wells;
- Conduct water trucking to schools and communities in drought and war affected areas;
- Build/rehabilitate existing water supply facilities and establish sustainable management systems at communities, schools and health facilities;
- Build/rehabilitate ventilated pit latrines (VIP) household and school latrines;
- Provide/build solid waste disposal facilities.

**Expected outcomes**

- Increased access to safe and reliable water for drought and war affected communities reaching about 150,000 women, children and men;
- Decreased prevalence of water related diseases especially among children;
- Improved sustainable community management of water supply system through training/orientation;
- Improved provision of water supply to schools and health centres;
- Increased access to adequate hygiene sanitation facilities for both communities and schools;
- Improved knowledge, attitude, practices and behaviours relating to water, sanitation and hygiene.

<b>FINANCIAL SUMMARY</b>	
<b>Budget Items</b>	<b>US\$</b>
Water supply facilities for 85,000 people in 11 communities	1,890,000
Emergency water trucking for 65,000 people in 18 communities	370,000
Water supply & Sanitation for schools	375,000
Establishment of community management and O&M systems	260,000
Community hygiene and sanitation promotion	710,000
Development and distribution of IEC materials	300,000
Monitoring and evaluation	156,000
Technical support	300,000
Indirect Programme Cost*	595,000
<b>Total:</b>	<b>4,956,000</b>

\* Actual UNICEF recovery rate is calculated in accordance with the Executive Board Decision 2003/0, 5 June 2003

## ANNEX I. ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

4Rs	Repatriation, Reintegration, Reconstruction and Rehabilitation
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ARI	Acute Respiratory Infection
BMI	Body Mass Index
CA	Consolidated Appeal
CAP	Consolidated Appeals Process
CARE	CARE International (NGO)
CESVI	Cooperazione e Sviluppo (Italian NGO)
CHAP	Common Humanitarian Action Plan
CRS	Catholic Relief Services
DHS	Demographic and Health Survey
DIN	Department of Immigration and Nationality
DOTS	Directly Observed Treatment Short-course
EDA	Eritrean Demining Authority
EDHS	Eritrea Demographic and Health Survey
EDO	Eritrean Demining Operations
EMOP	Emergency Operation
EPR	Emergency Preparedness and Response
ERREC	Eritrea Relief and Rehabilitation Commission
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FFH	Food-for-Health
FFT	Food-for-Training
FGC	Female Genital Cutting
FSSWG	Food Security Sectoral Working Group
GAM	Global Acute Malnutrition
GBZA	Gash Barka Zoba (Regional) Administration
GIS	Geographical Information System
GoE	Government of Eritrea
GSE	Government of the State of Eritrea
HDR	Human Development Report
HIV	Human Immune Deficiency Syndrome
HMIS	Health Management Information Systems
HC	Humanitarian Coordinator
ICC	Information and Coordination Centre
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
IDPs	Internally displaced persons
IPRS	Interim Poverty Reduction Strategy
L	Litre
LBW	Low Birth Weight
LWF	Lutheran World Federation
LSMS	Living Standards Measurement Survey
MACC	Mine Action Coordination Centre
MDG	Millennium Development Goals
MLHW	Ministry of Labour and Human Welfare
MOA	Ministry of Agriculture
MOH	Ministry of Health
MoLG	Ministry of Local Government
MRE	Mine Risk Education
MT	Metric Tonne
NARI	National Agricultural Research Institutes
NFI	Non-Food Item
NFIS	National Food Information System

## ERITREA

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NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NNSS	National Nutrition Survey
NSEO	National Statistics and Evaluation Office
NUEYS	National Union of Eritrean Youth and Students
OCHA	Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
ORA	Government Office of Refugee Affairs
PRRO	Protracted Relief and Recovery Operation
RONCO	United States demining contractor
SEMISH	National Health Information
SMART	Simple, Measurable, Achievable, Realistic and Time-bound
TB	Tuberculosis
TSZ	Temporary Security Zone
UN	United Nations
UNCT	United Nations Country Team
UNDAF	United Nations Development Assistance Framework
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNMEE	United Nations Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea
UXO	Unexploded ordinance
VIP	Ventilated Pit Latrines
WFP	World Food Programme
WHO	World Health Organization
WRD	Water Resources Department
ZRC	Zonal Recovery Committee

## Consolidated Appeal Feedback Sheet

If you would like to comment on this document please do so below and fax this sheet to + 41-22-917-0368 (Attn: CAP Section) or scan it and email us: [CAP@ReliefWeb.int](mailto:CAP@ReliefWeb.int) Comments reaching us before 28 February 2005 will help us improve the CAP in time for 2006. Thank you very much for your time.

### Consolidated Appeals Process (CAP) Section, OCHA

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Please write the name of the Consolidated Appeal on which you are commenting:

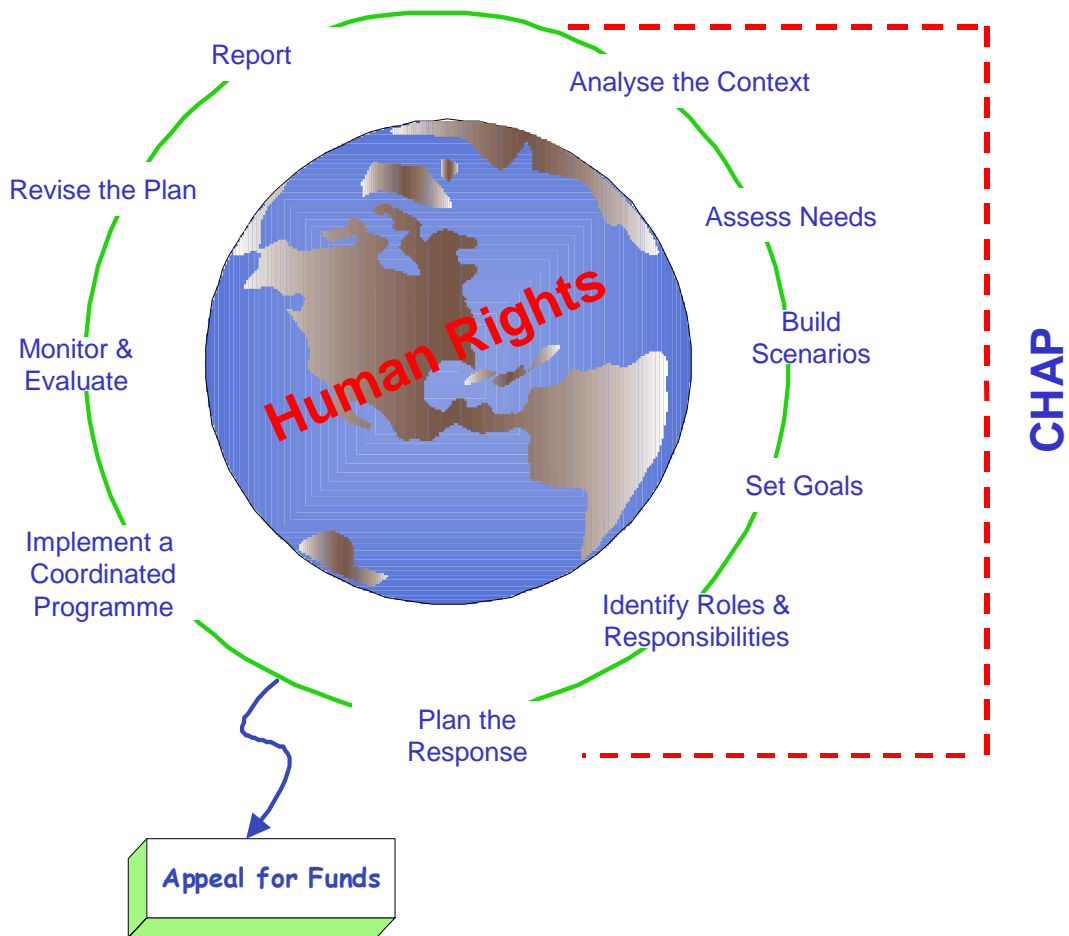
1. What did you think of the review of 2004?  
How could it be improved?
  
2. Is the context and prioritised humanitarian need clearly presented?  
How could it be improved?
  
3. To what extent do response plans address humanitarian needs?  
How could it be improved?
  
4. To what extent are roles and coordination mechanisms clearly presented?  
How could it be improved?
  
5. To what extent are budgets realistic and in line with the proposed actions?  
How could it be improved?
  
6. Is the presentation of the document lay-out and format clear and well written?  
How could it be improved?

Please make any additional comments on another sheet or by email.

Name:  
Title & Organisation:  
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# The Consolidated Appeals Process:

*an inclusive, coordinated programme cycle in emergencies to:*



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